# Water Quality Impacts of Climate & Green Infrastructure

Metropolitan Beaches Commission Annual Hearing October 31, 2023

# **Changing Climate & Stormwater**

Audubon Circle (Fenway)

### So, what's the problem?

#### Quality

- As stormwater travels along hard, impervious surfaces, it picks up pollutants and litter along the way.
- Storm drains then release pollutant laden stormwater into receiving waters, which creates impaired water bodies, damages ecosystems and closes beaches.

#### Quantity

- During "typical" storm events, stormwater is largely captured and conveyed by storm drains.
- During large storm events, the storm drain system can become overwhelmed and outfalls can be blocked by storm surge and higher than normal tides, resulting in stormwater flooding.



## **Green Infrastructure**

David A, Ellis Elementary School (Roxbury)

Green Infrastructure ("GI") features mimic or restore the natural water cycle to capture, purify, store and infiltrate stormwater back into the ground.







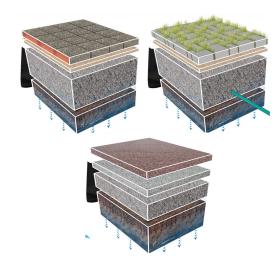
Constructed Wetland/ Marsh



ROW Bioswale



Green Roof





Tree Pit/Tree Trench

Porous Paving Materials

### **Co-Benefits**

- Increased urban green space / tree canopy
- Reduced urban heat island effect
- Slower streets / improved pedestrian & cyclist safety
- More biodiversity / pollinator habitat
- Reduced energy usage
- Improved Environmental Justice
  (e.g. air quality, access to nature, food security, etc.)
- Opportunities for environmental education





Jackson Mann Community Center (Allston)



Rafael Hernandez Dual Language K-8 School (Roxbury)

TUTAX



Central Square (East Boston)

- KINA NA

HOF





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